|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?****Monarquías y dictaduras** *Monarchies and dictatorships* | **Why this? Why now?**This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | **Expresiones claves****Según …** *According to...***la cifra** *the figures***la estadística** *the statistics***el dato** *the data***el número de** *the number of***ha disminuido/aumentado** *has reduced/increased***incrementar** *to increase***el porcentaje de…** *the percentage of***es (significativamente) más alto/bajo** *is (significantly) higher/lower***en comparación con** *in comparison with***se puede ver/decir que** *you can see/say that***en cuanto a…** *with regards to...***un 10 por ciento de…** *10 percent of***se nota que** *it is noted that***se notan cambios en** *changes are noted in***la(s) cifra(s) muestra(n)** *the figure(s) show* **el gráfico indica / los gráficos indican** *the graph shows/ the graphs show* |
| **What will we learn?** |
| **Language**: | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **5.1 La dictadura de Franco** Understand the impact of the civil warDiscuss life under Franco’s dictatorship | Revise the preteritetense | Speak or writeabout a historicalpersonality |
| * 1. **La evolución de la monarquía en España**

Describe and discuss the changes from monarchy and republic to dictatorshipDescribe the transition from dictatorship | Form and use theimperfect subjunctive | Recognise and useordinal numbers |
| * 1. **Dictadores latinoamericanos**

Discuss dictatorships in Latin America,particularly in Panama, Chile and Argentina | Use a sequence oftenses | Read for gist forcomprehension |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?****Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239610> <https://quizlet.com/gb/555273983/aqa-monarquias-y-dictaduras-flash-cards/> **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/preterite.html> (preterite tense practice)<https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/subj_imp.html> (past subjunctive practice)**Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>**Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>There are lots of videos about the Spanish Civil War, Monarchy and Latin American dictators available on YouTube.**How will I be assessed?**Regular vocabulary testsEnd of unit test |

**Monarquías y dictaduras – vocabulario**

**5.1 La dictadura de Franco**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el abrigo  | shelter | el fusil  | gun |
| la acera  | pavement | la hoz  | scythe |
| el acontecimiento  | event | huir  | to flee |
| el acuerdo  | agreement | labrar  | to work |
| el apodo  | nickname | lejano  | distant |
| aprovechar  | to take advantage of | el liderazgo  | leadership |
| asomar  | to show | llevar a cabo  | to carry out |
| el bisabuelo  | great grandfather | luchar por  | to fight for |
| el cadáver  | corpse | la madrugada  | early hours |
| el carro  | cart | natal  | of birth |
| ceniciento  | ashen | el pelotón  | squad |
| clase obrera  | working-class | penosamente  | sadly |
| la comodidad  | comfort | el plomo  | lead |
| crecer  | to grow (up) | el preso/la presa  | prisoner |
| el doblaje  | dubbing | protagonizar  | to star in |
| doblar  | to dub | recorrer  | to travel (through) |
| el/la dramaturgo(a) | dramatist | registrar  | to examine/to search |
| el ejército  | army | regresar  | to return |
| las entrañas  | guts | rezar  | to pray |
| entregar  | to hand over | sacudir  | to shake/to disturb |
| estallar | to break out | el sindicato  | trade union |
| evitar  | to avoid | sobrevolar  | to fly over |
| fantasmal  | ghostly | suministrar  | to provide |
| firmar  | to sign | la temporada  | season |
| el fragmento | extract | el transeúnte  | passer-by |
| la fragua  | forge | el túmulo  | burial mound |
| el frente  | (war) front | el verdugo  | executioner |
| la fuga  | flight | el yunque  | anvil |

**5.2 La evolución de la monarquía en España**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ADN  | DNA | improvisto  | unexpected |
| agrario  | agrarian | instaurar  | to establish |
| el aislamiento  | isolation | el intento  | attempt |
| el alzamiento  | uprising | lograr  | to manage/to succeed |
| anteponer  | to put before | mediante  | by means of |
| la autonomía  | self-rule | la moneda  | currency |
| el aval  | endorsement | otorgar  | to grant |
| boyante | buoyant | pacíficamente  | peacefully |
| la caída  | fall | el paradero  | location |
| el cargo penal  | criminal charge | perecer  | to perish |
| controvertido | controversial | la permanencia  | permanence/remaining |
| desempeñar un papel | to play a part | pervivir  | to survive |
| destacar  | to stand out | el/la plebeyo/a  | commoner/member of the lower social classes |
| la efigie | effigy | poner de manifiesto  | to bring to light |
| elaborar  | to draw up | puesto que  | as |
| encabezar  | to lead/to head | reavivar  | to revive |
| enfrentar  | to face | el régimen  | regime |
| equivocarse  | to be wrong | el reinado  | reign |
| la expectativa  | expectation | restablecer  | to reestablish |
| fallecer  | to die | restaurar  | to restore |
| fallido  | failed | retirar  | to withdraw |
| la fosa  | grave | el sufragio femenino | women’s suffrage |
| hacerse | to become | el teniente  | lieutenant |
| el/la heredero/a  | heir/successor | trasladar  | to move |
| en honor a | in honour of | en vísperas de  | on the eve of |
| la huelga  | strike |  |  |

**5.3 Dictadores latinoamericanos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el acto de contrición | act of contrition | irrumpir | to barge in |
| la alameda | avenue | el opositor | opponent |
| el aliento | breath | la pena | penalty, sentence |
| arder | to burn | el perjuicio | damage |
| avasallar | to overrun | perseguir | to pursue |
| blanquear | to launder (money) | posterior | subsequent |
| el cañon | the barrel (of a gun) | postrer | last |
| la cárcel | prison | prenderse fuego | to catch fire |
| la censura | censorship | propiciar | to bring about |
| conceder | to concede | provocar | to cause |
| condenar | to condemn | rebajarse | to be lowered |
| la conducta | behaviour | la reclusión | imprisonment |
| el cumplimiento | fulfilment | el recurso | resource |
| derribar | to overthrow | la rendición | surrender |
| el derrocamiento | overthrow (n) | el reo/la rea | prisoner |
| desembocar | to break out | represivo | repressive |
| el desmantelamiento | dismantling | la ruptura | break |
| desmantelar | to dismantle | el sacerdote | priest |
| el destino | fate | salir a la luz | to come to light |
| la emisora | (radio) station | secuestrar | to kidnap |
| entrecortado | faltering | sin juicio | without trial |
| esconderse | to hide | solicitar | to ask for |
| extraditar | to extradite | el subalterno | subordinate |
| fallar | to fail | suceder | to happen |
| fatídico | fateful | sumir | to plunge |
| los ferrocarriles | railways | tanto … como | as much/many … as |
| la hacienda | farm/estate | el/la traidor/a | traitor |
| implacable | relentless | la violación | violation |
| iniciar | to initiate |  |  |